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³ Kathleen Hamill and Zena Ali-Ahmad (2008), Local Government in Post-Conflict Countries: Lebanon Case Study. Workshop on Local Government in Post-Conflict Situations: Challenges for Improving Local Decision Making and Service Delivery Capacities, Oslo, Norway, 28-29 November 2007. p2.

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⁴ Kathleen Hamill and Zena Ali-Ahmad, p7.

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¹⁴ Bernard Bekink (1996), *The Restructuring (Systemization) of Local Government Constitution Of Republic of South Africa 1996*. PhD dissertation. University of Pretoria, p 21.

¹⁵ Beall, J. (2005) "Decentralising Government and Centralising Gender in Southern Africa: Lessons from the South African Experience", *Occasional Paper 8*, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, p. 10.

¹⁶ Beall, J. p.11. and for more data: see (http://www.clgf.org.uk/index_profiles.htm).

¹⁷ For details, see Bernard Bekink (1996), pp 136-141.

Eastern Cape, Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu Natal, Mpumalanga, Northern Cape, Northern Province, North West Province and the Western Cape.

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¹⁸ The Local Government System in South Africa: (http://www.clgf.org.uk/index_profiles.htm).

¹⁹ The Local Government System in South Africa: (http://www.clgf.org.uk/index_profiles.htm).

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²⁰ This part of the paper relays on reviewing and summarizing several articles and research papers, mainly: (A) Daniel Kubler and Andreas Landner (2002), Local Government Reform in Switzerland. Paper presented at the Joint International Conference *Reforming local government: closing the gap between democracy and efficiency*, organised by the IPSA Research Committee 05 and the DVPW Workgroup "Local government studies", Stuttgart, September 26th to 27th 2002. (B) Sean Muller (2008), Local Government and Decentralization in Switzerland. Research Fellow Institute of Federalism, University of Fribourg, Switzerland.

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